# CZECH-KOREAN TRADE:

Opportunities & Challenges for Czech Companies



Chamber of Commerce of the Czech-Korean Society

체코-코리아 협회의 한체상공회의소

Jana Chamrová Korea Business Forum 2018 Nov 9, 2018





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Support Infrastructure in Czech-Korean relations









**Chamber of Commerce** of the Czech-Korean Society

체코-코리아 협회의 **한체상공회의소** 

NGO, established 1990

NGO, established 2015



#### **Chamber of Commerce**

of the Czech-Korean Society

체코코리아 협회 한체상공회의소





### **MEMBERS & PARTNERS**



**PROMOTION EDUCATION** 

### **EXTREME DEVELOP**





**PBS** Velká Bíteš









로우테크(주) FLOWTECH CO., LTD.





















Automotive OEM







































































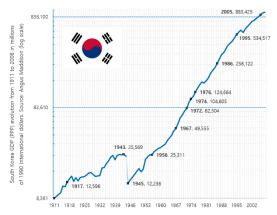
### WHY KOREA?

Reasons for Czech Companies to 'Go Korean'



# ROK as an economic stronghouse with needs to engage in foreign trade:

Asia's 4th largest economy



- World leader in electronics, shipbuilding, steel and automotive
- 7% of GDP spent on education, focus on R&D and creative economy
- Hyper-consumerist society with fast-changing trends
- Czech-Korean friendship



### WHERE ARE WE NOW?

The Development of Czech-Korean Business Relations



### **KOREA & CZECH REPUBLIC:**

### **DIPLOMATIC HISTORY**

Mutual friendship since **1930s** 

1950 Korean Studies Dept. at Charles Univ. 1990 Diplomatic relations with ROK & Czech-Korean Society established

**2013** Czech Center & Czech Tourism in Seoul

**2015** Czechlnvest in Seoul

**2016** Chamber of Commerce of the Czech-Korean Society



# ROK is CR's 3rd most important non-European business partner:

- ✓ Many high-level visits
- ✓ Strategic partnership since 2015
- ✓ EU-ROK FTA since 2011



Photo: president.go.kr

- ✓ EGAP & K-Sure MOU since 2014
- ✓ ROK investments created 12,000 jobs
- First Czech investment in ROK: Czech brewery in Busan & Iksan



### WHY ARE WE BEHIND?

Challenges and Difficulties for Czech Companies



### **ROK**

Nationalistic worldview & tendency to trade protectionism

Different legal environment

Rigid ad unusual barriers

Strong dominance of chaebols

Modern business trends clashing with confucianist legacy (creative, start-up)

High cost of living, high labor costs

CR

Business priorities not well defined

Lack of cooperation & info exchange among institutions, and with companies

Soft economic diplomacy & absence of negotiations across different fields

Companies not willing to invest in long-term business partnership

Companies not aware of cultural barriers willing to invest in long-term business partnership

### WHAT HAS WORKED?

<u>Czech</u>-Korean Success Stories



- Unique, high-quality product, a market niche
- Business storytelling related to product, company or origin
- Global brand with presence and/or connections in Korea
- Cultural engagement such as Korean KAM, distributor or partner
- Working with local municipalities and smaller professional associations
- Assertive economic diplomacy



### WHAT MIGHT COME?

Future Prospects of Czech-Korean Business Relations



- Loss of interest on the Korean side
- → New political leadership
- Continuing economic slowdown
- Worsening business ties with China
- Worsening relations with USA
- Threat from North Korea



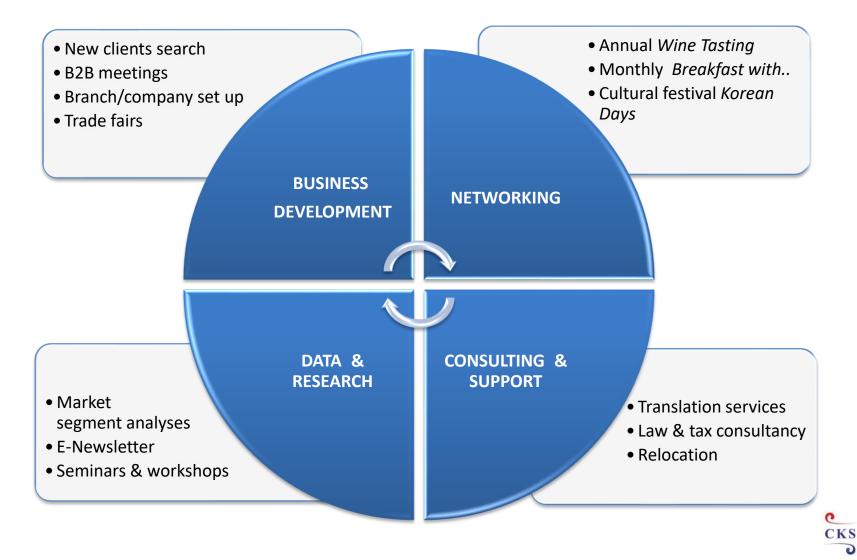
### **HOW TO START?**

Support Infrastructure in Czech-Korean relations



### **CHAMBER OF COMMERCE**

### OF THE CZECH-KOREAN SOCIETY:



### **NETWORKING EVENTS**



Czech white wine & French red wine with a sommelier

Korean – Czech business networking

Live classical music & contemporary art

#### 2016 Czech-Korean Wine Event

hosted by



er of Commerce No

Chamber of Commerce of the Czech-Korean Society 한체상공회의소

Saturday June 4, 2016 6 p.m.

DSC Gallery Dlouhá 5, Prague 1

#514 by Hay 31 at chamber Ody kyras is ar +420 730 151 415

#### Among invited:

Hyundai • Nesen • Doosan Skoda Power • Korean Air • Samsung • KIA • LC • Harjin • MOBB • GS Callex • Sungreco Hitech • Hanveha • Hyundai Glovis • Hyundai Steel • Plator • Hyundai Dymos • Sejong • DONGWON • PHA • Ducchung Seal • Notoo

KB - Deloitte - Erste - Vitkoviçe - Citibank - ŠKODA AUTO - Clifford Chance - Mandarin Oriental - Preciosa - ČIZ - Lawit - ŠKODA PRAHA - Gold of Prague - Extreme Develop - EROZ DROZ VAIA - ITV Pranciva - FIL - OSHO - VAIA - VITK - OSHO - FIL - OSHO - VITK - OSHO - FIL - OSHO - OSHO - FIL - OSHO - OSHO - FIL - OSHO - OSHO - FIL - OSHO - FI

Embassy of the Republic of Korea \* Czechirvest \* Czechirade \* Ministry of Industry & Trade \* Ministry of Torriga Affairs \* Technological Agency \* Czech Tourism \* Czech National Bank \* International Chamber of Commerce \* Czech Chamber of Commerce











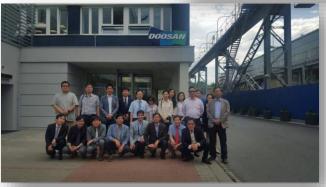
### **B2B DELEGATIONS & MEETINGS**













### **2016 KOREA START-UP DELEGATION**







### **2016 KOREA SME DELEGATION**









#### **MONTHLY E-NEWSLETTER**

- Articles in Czech, English & Korean
- 865 e-mail addresses
   (companies, institutions
   and people active in CzechKorean relations)



#### April 2017 News



#### **SMARTECH KOREA AT AMPER 2017**

A delegation from Hannam University in Daejeon came to Brno, Czech Republic, to participate at <a href="MMPER 2017">AMPER 2017</a>, the most important trade fair of electrotechnics and ICT in the Czech Republic. The "Smartech Korea" booth presented latest biomedical technologies developed by Nanosoft Co., Ltd.

"We are very glad to attend the fair trade. We met a lot of potential buyers especially from Czech Republic, Slovakia and Poland, and we'll continue to develop mutual cooperation," said Peter Lee, Deputy Director of the University's ICT Marketing Support Center.

More in KOREAN

More in CZECH





#### **CULTURAL EVENTS & PARTNERS**











ARKO 한국<mark>창</mark>작음악<mark>저</mark> 추진위원회





























**COMING IN 2017...** 







### The Czech-Korean Society and The Chamber of Commerce

A: Anežská 10, 110 00 Praha 1, CR

Celetná 20, 110 00 Praha 1, CR

부산광역시 수영구 구락로 123번길 20, ROK

W: <u>www.cks-korea.cz</u>

E: info@cks-korea.cz

T: +420 774 915 727 (CZ), + 82 010 3448 8845 (ROK)

Reg. No: 00548251, 04635574 (NGO - registered association)

Facebook CKS, Facebook Komora, Twitter, LinkedIn, Instagram



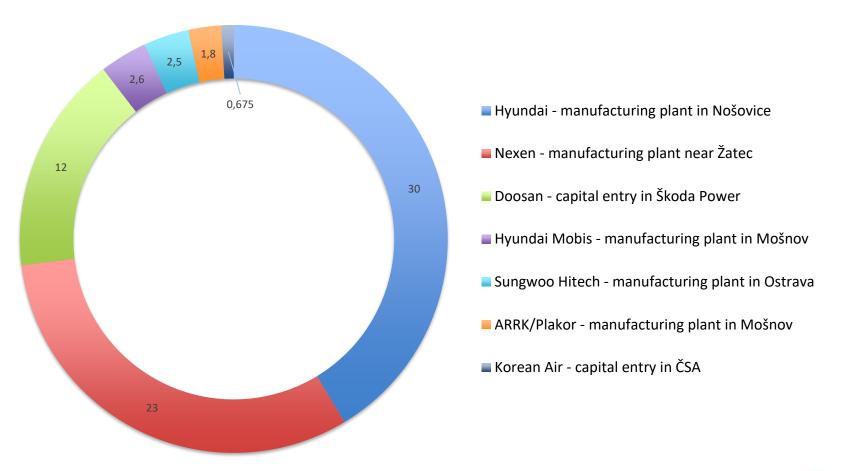
### Mutual trade turnover

- Czech export to ROK: components to vehicles, shafts, optical and electric devices, consumer goods (toys)
- **Korean export to CZ:** components to vehicles, cars, electric equipment, electronics, optical and photographical equipment

	Export	Import	Turnover	Balance
2011	446 178	2 704 586	3 150 764	-2 258 408
2012	555 529	3 098 395	3 653 924	-2 542 866
2013	579 455	3 002 988	3 582 443	-2 423 533
2014	603 754	3 110 446	3 714 200	-2 506 692
2015	507 086	3 376 299	3 883 385	- 2 869 213

In thousands of USD

### Korean Investments in Numbers (in bil. CZK)





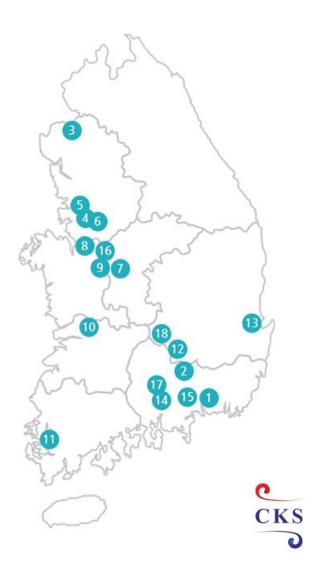
## **Export opportunities**

- Korean market is very competitive and difficult for Czech companies to enter
- Perspective sectors for export:
  - Automotive industry
  - Energy industry
  - Defence industry
  - Entertainment and leisure time
  - Medical and pharma industry
  - Agricultural and food industry



### **Trade & FDI Incentives**

- > 17 Foreign investment zones
- > 8 Free economic zones
- 7 Free trade zones
- Supported industries:
- IT, biotechnology, aerospace, green material industry, steel and petrochemical industry, logistics, advances industries, tourism
- Important role of KOTRA incubators for investors (Invest Korea Plaza)



### Trade and investment problems in ROK

- Ease of Doing Business: 5th place
- Non-tariff barriers: especially slow and difficult custom clearance process
- Preference of local services, goods, etc.
- Unusual administrative barriers (licences)
- Difficult banking system and capital control
- Obtaining visa for foreign employees
- Corruption (the "old boys club"), legal uncertainty
- Rigid labor market, high labor costs, strong trade unions
- Intellectual property protection

